

Jadual 3: Agihan Pendapatan Bagi Kumpulan Isi Rumah 20% Tertinggi, 40% Pertengahan dan 40% Terendah Mengikut Etnik dan Strata, Malaysia, 1970-2012

Table 3: Income Share of Top 20%, Middle 40% and Bottom 40% of Households by Ethnicity and Strata, Malaysia, 1970-2012

Etnik/Ethnic Strata	20% Tertinggi/ Top 20%															
	1970 ^a	1974 ^a	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^b	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012
Malaysia	55.7	58.0	57.9	55.5	53.5	51.5	50.5	51.5	51.3	52.4	50.5	51.3	51.8	49.8	49.6	48.6
Etnik/Ethnic ^c																
Bumiputera	51.6	53.2	54.9 ^a	51.8	51.5	50.0	49.0	50.1	49.5	50.8	48.7	49.1	51.2	48.7	49.5	47.9
Cina/Chinese	52.6	57.7	59.4 ^a	52.5	50.9	48.7	48.1	48.7	50.1	49.3	48.8	50.9	50.6	49.0	48.4	47.9
India/Indians	54.0	51.9	57.0 ^a	52.0	48.7	47.6	46.3	46.9	47.5	48.4	47.6	46.2	50.1	48.0	48.8	50.1
Lain-lain/Others	68.2	68.8	62.9 ^a	65.1	60.4	70.7	47.2	53.7	48.2	62.2	47.1	50.4	48.6	60.8	55.3	49.8
Strata																
Bandar/Urban	} n.a*	59.5	56.2	54.1	52.3	50.6	49.6	50.1	49.8	50.2	48.7	49.6	49.8	48.6	48.2	47.5
Luar Bandar/Rural		52.6	54.6	52.1	50.1	49.2	47.6	46.2	47.4	48.2	47.9	46.7	46.0	45.7	47.4	44.8
Etnik/Ethnic	40% Pertengahan/Middle 40%															
Strata	1970 ^a	1974 ^a	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^b	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012
Malaysia	32.8	30.6	31.3	32.7	33.8	34.8	35.5	34.8	35.0	34.4	35.5	35.2	35.0	35.6	36.1	36.6
Etnik/Ethnic ^c																
Bumiputera	35.2	33.4	34.1 ^a	34.9	35.0	35.6	35.9	35.4	36.3	35.0	36.4	36.3	35.3	36.3	36.1	37.0
Cina/Chinese	34.1	29.7	29.0 ^a	34.3	35.0	36.3	36.3	36.0	35.3	36.2	36.5	35.3	35.4	36.2	36.4	36.7
India/Indians	31.2	32.7	30.1 ^a	33.6	35.1	35.7	36.2	36.5	36.3	35.8	36.3	37.4	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.1
Lain-lain/Others	29.6	27.9	33.8 ^a	27.1	34.7	24.8	36.3	40.9	35.1	28.3	35.0	35.5	35.9	27.6	31.6	34.7
Strata																
Bandar/Urban	} n.a*	29.1	31.4	33.3	34.4	35.2	35.7	35.3	35.7	35.6	36.5	35.7	35.6	36.2	36.5	36.9
Luar Bandar/Rural		34.3	34.1	34.9	36.0	36.1	36.8	37.5	37.1	36.6	36.5	37.2	37.4	36.9	36.4	38.0
Etnik/Ethnic	40% Terendah/Bottom 40%															
Strata	1970 ^a	1974 ^a	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^b	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012
Malaysia	11.5	11.4	10.8	11.9	12.7	13.7	14.5	13.7	13.7	13.2	14.0	13.5	13.2	14.6	14.3	14.8
Etnik/Ethnic ^c																
Bumiputera	13.2	13.4	11.0 ^a	13.3	13.5	14.4	15.1	14.5	14.2	14.2	14.9	14.6	13.5	15.2	14.4	15.1
Cina/Chinese	13.3	12.6	11.6 ^a	13.2	14.1	15.0	15.6	15.3	14.6	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.0	14.9	15.2	15.4
India/Indians	14.8	15.4	12.9 ^a	14.4	16.2	16.7	17.5	16.6	16.2	15.8	16.1	16.4	14.4	16.2	15.5	14.8
Lain-lain/Others	2.2	3.3	3.4 ^a	7.8	4.9	4.5	16.5	5.4	16.7	9.5	17.9	14.1	15.5	11.5	13.1	15.5
Strata																
Bandar/Urban	} n.a*	11.4	12.1	12.7	13.3	14.2	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.2	14.8	14.7	14.6	15.2	15.3	15.6
Luar Bandar/Rural		13.1	11.3	12.9	13.9	14.7	15.6	16.3	15.5	15.2	15.6	16.1	16.6	17.4	16.2	17.1

Nota/Note :

^a Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja

Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only

^b Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia

Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens

^c Rangka pensampelan Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah (HIS) tidak mengambil kira kepersisan data berdasarkan etnik. Oleh itu, data berkaitan etnik hanya sesuai sebagai gambaran umum.

The HIS sampling frame does not take into account the data precision based on ethnicity. Therefore, data on ethnicity are only suitable to depict a general view.

n.a* Tidak diperolehi/ Not available

Sumber/Source :

1) Penyiasatan Selepas Banci, 1970

Post Enumeration Survey, 1970

2) Banci Pertanian 1977, Malaysia (rujukan 1976)

Agriculture Census 1977 (reference 1976)

3) Penyiasatan-penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah

Household Income Surveys

4) Kompilasi statistik

Statistical compilations